SARDOC SEARCH REPORTS FOR 2014

Date: January 2, 2014
Location: Rocky Mtn National Park, Larimer County
Subject: Unknown missing snowshoer who was located alive by rangers.
SARDOC dog team on search: Two SARDOC dog teams responded and were stood down while en route.

Date: January 22, 2014
Location: Alcorn Avenue, Parker, Douglas County, CO
Subject: 20 year old female, possibly suicidal
Dog team on search: One SARDOC dog team responded and searched for 3 hours before the Sheriff suspended the search

Date: January 27, 2014
Location: Glen Haven near Estes Park, Larimer County
Subject: Male. 17yo, possibly despondent, no other known health issues. Had his dog (Husky) with him. Subject had a family dispute the night before. At 530AM he was discovered missing, he left a note that hinted he might harm himself. SAR team called out at 0930.
Dog teams on search: Four SARDOC dog teams responded and were stood down when they arrived as the subject had been located, unharmed, by neighbors.

Date: January 30, 2014
Location: Larimer County Roads 21 and 4, South of Berthoud, Colorado
Subject: Male, 25 years old, brown hair, hazel eyes, 175lbs. Good health.
Subject had been reported missing for over a week. Case was being handled by Boulder County Deputies. Subject’s cell phone had been recently pinged to the intersection of LCR21 & LCR4, South of Berthoud, CO in Larimer County. These were the last cell phone pings received. This location is very near the home of a known business associate of the missing subject whom the subject was allegedly planning to meet to make an exchange prior to disappearance.
SARDOC dog team on search: One SARDOC dog team along with Boulder County SO staff searched for subject and his cell phone. Dog team was instructed to search the roadside ditches for any evidence of the subject, particularly his cell phone which had
been pinged in the vicinity. A total of four teams, canine and ground searchers covered within ¾ of a mile radius around the intersection with no definitive evidence associated with the subject being identified.

**Date: February 1, 2014**

**Location:** Iron Clad Mine, Cripple Creek, Teller County

**Subject:** 23 year old male with history of paranoid schizophrenia whose vehicle was located at the mine

Dog team on search: One SARDOC dog team responded and was stood down when the subject was located by local PD.

**March 5, 2014, 0824 hours**

**Location:** Woodland Park, Teller County

**Subject:** 12 year old mentally handicapped male who walked away from his home and had been missing for approx.. 2 to 3 hours.

Dog team on search: One SARDOC dog team responded and was stood down while en route as the subject had been located, unharmed.

**Date: March 23, 2014, page approx.. 1900 hours**

**Location:** Horsetooth Mountain Park, Larimer County

**Subject:** 26 year old female jogger from Nebraska missing ~ 7 hours before notification made. Subject with friends who were going to jog 36 miles in Lory State Park and Horsetooth Mountain Park.

SARDOC dog teams on search: Three teams responded and were in the field for about 2 hours before the search manager told them all to hold their positions. It was determined that the subject was out of the area – in Denver. Teams were debriefed and departed at midnight.

**Date: March 23, 2014 – SARDOC dog team located the missing subjects.**

**Location:** Lions Head, near Pine Junction, Jefferson County

**Subjects:** Two 20 year old males, one with Type 1 diabetes. Subjects left for a hike to the top of Devil’s Head around noon on March 22nd. During their ascent, it was snowing hard and they worried about their descent. They found a makeshift shelter and built a small fire. The diabetic subject’s blood sugar dropped and he had run out of insulin so
they called the one subject's grandmother to ask for help. It was a clear night with the temperature at 8 degrees during the search.

Dog team on search: One SARDOC dog team started in a Northerly direction towards Lions Head until they were unable to advance due to the terrain and very slippery, snow covered rocks. They then went in a NW direction toward the top where K9 Annie located some boot tracks in the snow. Shortly afterwards, she alerted, took off and located the subjects before coming back to indicate that she had made a find.

**Mission Name:** 032314 Lions Head

**Team:** Sabine Johnson and K9 Annie

**Support:** Sabine Preisinger (PCSAR)

**Date:** 03/23/2014

**Location:** Ridgway State Park, Ouray County

**Subjects:** Three children and two adults from Alabama were in a single-engine Socata TBM700 that crashed into the Ridgway Reservoir. The plane had taken off from Bartlesville, Okla and was on its way towards Montrose, CO. when it went down.

Dog team on search: One water search certified SARDOC dog team worked the reservoir in a boat and developed a line of scent in the reservoir. Debris from the plane and also fuel in the water complicated this search in deep, cold water. A side scan sonar unit was brought to the scene and located the plane on the first pass along the

**Weather:**
Clear night, 8 degrees, very light NNE breeze

**Terrain:**
Steep mountain side along Lions Head (solid rock straight up and down),
Pine Forest with some down trees,
Big rock outcroppings top 1/3 of mountain,
Light snow cover all over and some areas of approx 16" hard snow.

**Start time:** 4:34 am

**Waypoint 1:** Interest towards Lions Head

**Waypoint 2:** Footprints

**Waypoint 3:** Find at 6:47 am

**Waypoint 4:** Meeting up with Park Ranger for ride out.
line of scent the dogs had, in water approx. 70 feet deep. All five of the passengers were still in the fuselage.

Photos from media:

Date: April 6, 2014
Location: Mt. Evans, Clear Creek County

Subjects: Two adult males, a 51 year old father and his 18 year old son from Minnesota hiking from the Echo Lake area, unprepared for winter weather. Their vehicle was left in the lower parking area on April 2nd and they were reported missing on April 5th. It was reported that 17 inches of snow fell in that area on the day they disappeared in mountainous terrain..

Dog team on search this date: Initially one SARDOC dog team responded with a local SAR team and searched for several hours without locating the subjects. Additional searches were being conducted by Alpine SAR on a regular basis. On May 8, 2014, five SARDOC dog teams again worked the area but were unable to locate the father and son. Their remains were found nearly three months after they had disappeared after most of the snow had melted.

Media Info Below:
Damian and Evan McManus went missing while hiking in Colorado. Facebook/Missing: Damian and Evan McManus

The search resumed on Monday for the missing father and son from Minnesota who disappeared while hiking in Colorado.
Damian McManus, 51, and Evan McManus, 18, drove from St. Louis Park, Minn., to Echo Lake in Colorado, as part of a spring break trip, a family spokeswoman told Minneapolis ABC affiliate KSTP. They were last accounted for on Wednesday, when the elder McManus phoned his wife and daughter, who were on their own spring break trip in Mexico.

A search for the missing McManuses on Sunday turned up no leads, according to the Denver Post. The search, which focused on Echo Lake’s Mount Evans, consisted of about 20 rescuers who were assisted by a helicopter. Rescue efforts ended Sunday afternoon due to bad weather.

Searchers were unsure exactly where the father and son hikers went missing, a spokesman for the Alpine Rescue Team told the Post.

"Anyone who is familiar with Echo Lake knows it is rather sizable," said Bill Barwick. "There’s a number of different trails they could have taken."

The missing McManuses were supposed to be back in Minnesota over the weekend, according to Minneapolis NBC affiliate KARE. The separate trips were supposed to be bonding experiences. Katherine McManus, the elder McManus’ wife and Evan’s mother, said she hadn’t heard from her husband and son since Wednesday, but she wasn’t concerned at the time because the area where they were hiking had spotty cell phone service. She became alarmed on Sunday after she returned from Mexico with her daughter and Evan’s twin sister, Lauren McManus.
Dog teams on search: Two SARDOC dog teams responded but were stood down as the subject had walked back home as they arrived.

**Date: April 25, 2014**

Location: Lost Park, Jefferson, Park County

Subjects: 3 hikers

Dog team on search: One SARDOC dog team was responding but was stood down while en route as the hikers had returned.

**Date: April 27, 2014**

Location: Upheaval Dome, Island In The Sky National Park, Utah

Subject: 67 yo male, with Parkinsons and some Alzheimer’s type mental issues. Subject left motorhome that was parked at the end of a parking lot to go to the bathroom but didn’t return.

Dog team on mission: One SARDOC dog team responded and searched.

Mission: Using the subject’s undershirt as a scent article, The search dog immediately located the subject’s footprints near the LSP. She trailed the subject approx. 1/3 of a mile toward a ridge before a helicopter assisting in the search blew the ground scent away. The dog team reported that they thought the trail was going up toward the ridge. Shortly thereafter, a searcher located the subject’s footprint up on the ridge. The dog team then repositioned in an effort to reacquire the trail on the other side. The other side was mainly sand and slickrock leading to a 1000 ft deep canyon. Due to issues with the scent having been blown all over the place, the canine team stopped and was discussing their options when the helicopter located the subject about 1/3 mile straight ahead of the team. Subject was alive, crawling, very cold, very confused and about 20 ft from a 30 ft drop off.

**Date: May 4, 2014**  **SARDOC dog team locates missing subject**

Location: Bailey, Park County

Subject: Male in his 20’s possibly injured in a traffic accident

Dog team on search: One SARDOC dog team responded and located the missing subject.

Mission: The dog team started at the vehicle as it was believed that the subject had travelled west from there. After being scented on the interior of the vehicle, the SARDOC canine cleared the missing subject’s brother at the scene and then proceeded North. She located the subject on the opposite side of some rocks a few blocks away where he was taken into custody and treated.
Date: May 15, 2014
Location: Holmes Gulch, Jefferson County, near Bailey
Subject: 21 year old male, college student in good health, went on bike ride

Dog team on search: One SARDOC dog team responded and searched.

Mission: SARDOC dog team was called as a water team by the Alpine Rescue Team because North Fork FD members said a bridge was precarious, water was running somewhat high and they were afraid he had slipped and fallen into the river. The first SARDOC dog worked from PLS east around drainages, down to the river and then up the river. He indicated heavily that there was strong scent in the river but he did not alert there. The dog also did a lot of nose tapping along bottom of cliff bands above the scent spot in river. Based upon the indications provided by the dog, the handler returned to base, reported coordinates of the strong scent and that she thought the scent was dropping down into the water from above. Handler then worked her second who immediately went on alert. The dog ran down and over several ridges towards the east, dropped to the river and started becoming very animated with body language that she was in the main scent area. She then ran up high into some cliffs. After several minutes, the dog returned and did a refind. She led the team up and over a ridge, at which point, another searcher came over, said the subject had been found and they needed to leave the area as the subject was deceased. The subject was deep in a narrow cave in the rock formation.

Date: May 15, 2014
Location: Line Canyon, Grand County, Utah
Subject: Male, 20 years of age, no medical issues, went for a walk after dinner but did not return

Dog team on search: One SARDOC dog team responded and trailed the subject for ½ mile before losing the trail on some slickrock. Other searches relocated the trail ~ ¾ mile further on so the dog team was moved to that location by helicopter. They then worked as part of a trailing team composed of the dog team and trackers which continued to work another 4 miles before a passerby picked up the subject and returned him to a SAR radio relay point involved in the search.

Date: May 28, 2014
Location: Grey Rock, Poudre Canyon, Larimer County
Subjects: Two females 45 and 17 years of age. They summited Grey Rock Trail but got off trail when returning.
Dog team on search: Two SARDOC dog teams responded but were not fielded as the SO had cell phone ping data in another known location and the pair was located and assisted down without the need to field the dog teams.

**June 8 and 10, 2014**

Location: Colorado River, Lathrop Canyon, Utah

Subject: 30 year old male, intoxicated. Subject was on a boat trip on the Colorado River when he and his companions stopped to look at an archeological site. He, along with some other people, stayed at the boat while others hiked to the site. A short while later he decided to join the hikers and left the boat. When the group that went to the site returned, they realized that the subject was missing and started looking for and calling him. They heard him calling back, but could not find him.

Dog team on search: One SARDOC dog team responded on both dates to search the river and they also checked areas where the subject may have gotten out of the river. They did have strong interest down river from the location he most probably went in.

News media report:

The body of a Moab man who went missing June 6 was found Saturday.

San Juan County Sheriff Rick Eldridge said the body of Casey Menuey, 33, was found in the Colorado River by kayakers near the mouth of Monument Basin. They notified San Juan County sheriff's deputies and park rangers who were able to recover the body about 10:30 a.m.

Eldridge said the body was found in the river, "approximately seven miles downriver from where Casey was last seen and went into the river," which was at a trail in Lathrop Canyon.

**Date: June 16, 2014**

Location: Mount Democrat

Subjects: A couple from Texas in their 30's in good health who cliffed out while descending. Subjects had cell contact with Park County officials.

Dog team on mission: One SARDOC dog team responded. The dog was used initially to provide information as to subjects' location based nose pops up valleys. Between nose pops and vocals heard between wind gusts, the most likely route in was established. Searchers then located subjects with binoculars high up in the rocks. As Park County SAR's technical team arrived, the handler assumed the role of search manager throughout the rest of the mission which took five hours to resolve.
**Date: June 19, 2014**

Location: Red Feather Lakes, Larimer County

Subjects: Two missing juveniles (foster children with history of hiding) missing from their home.

Dog team on mission: One SARDOC dog team responded and was stood down upon arrival as the subject had been located.

**Date: June 21, 2014**

Location: Crystal Mountain, Larimer County

Subject: 16 year old male. Good health. Last seen 0130 that morning, left a party at one of several camps in the area, subject reported to have had 6 beers.

Dog team on mission: One SARDOC dog team responded but was stood down as the subject was located, alive, in Fort Collins.

**Date: June 22, 2014**

Location: Estes Park, Larimer County

Subject: 71 year old male with Parkinsons and Dementia who walked away from home.

Dog teams on mission: Four SARDOC dog teams responded and were searching in the area of the subject’s home. Nearby residents were alerted by reverse 911. When one resident became aware of the ongoing search she took a second look at something blue she had noticed around some rocks on her property and discovered it was the subject.

**Date: June 23, 2014** – **Dog team assisted in subject being found**

Location: CR 38E and Foothills near Inlet Bay, Horsetooth, Larimer County

Subject: 27 year old male with unknown injuries and medical condition who at 07:20 went backwards off a 2 story deck and after a few moments got up and walked down Foothills towards CR 38E and was last seen at that intersection.

Dog teams on search: Three SARDOC dog teams responded. K9 Tripp alerted and ran down a small drainage. The subject was on the side of the drainage sleeping in some tall grass. The subject woke up after which he got up and was crossing the road when searchers on a hillside saw him.

**Date: June 28, 2014**

Location: Ridgeway, CO (41 Turkey Trail, Ridgeway, CO), Ouray County

Subject: 61 year old female, depressed, possibly suicidal

Dog teams on search: Two SARDOC dog teams responded and searched.
Mission: Dog teams worked away from the residence and checked areas where the subject normally walks. The dog teams also checked some nearby cliff bands where rangers from the state park had seen turkey vultures since the woman’s disappearance. Numerous scent pools were identified by dog teams in the areas surrounding the residence, particularly to the East. Trackers identified one set of tracks leading to the West from the home but were unable to confirm that they belonged to the subject. The subject was found approximately 1730 by a team of 4 searches (trackers & dog team members) conducting a grid search of a small unsearched area across the street from the residence.

Date: June 30, 2014

Location: Crown Point Rd/Brown’s Lake TH area

Subjects: Three male fishermen, ages 50, 40 and 15. Subjects went fishing at Brown’s Lake starting at 04:00 on 6/29/14 expecting to be home no later than 00:00 6/30/14. It appears they took the Old Flowers Road trail rather than staying on the Brown’s Lake trail when returning. Cell phone positioning placed them near 13T 446860 4497659 near the Old Flowers trail.

Dog teams on search: Four SARDOC dog teams responded. The dog teams searched for approx.. 1 ½ hours before the subjects self recovered after going off on the wrong trail.

Date: July 6, 2014

Location: Eastborough Drive, Fort Collins, Larimer County

Missing subject: 64 year old male with Alzheimer’s disease who wandered away from home the prior day.

Dog teams on search: Two SARDOC dog teams responded and searched the area nearby as directed by the police department. The subject was not located this date. He was located many days later several miles from home, deceased.

Date: July 6, 2014

Location: Mount Margaret, Larimer County

Subjects: A male and female couple, unknown further, hikers

Dog team on mission: One SARDOC dog team responded and was stood down as the subjects had been located prior to their arrival.
Date: July 11, 2014

Location: Guffey, Park County

Subject: Female, 20s, probably drunk, walked away from bar.

Dog team on mission: One SARDOC dog team responded but was stood down en route as the subject had been located prior to their arrival.

July 20, 2014

Location: Hartsel, Park County

Subjects: Two young females, 6 and 9 years of age walking to Hartsel but unaccounted for.

Dog team on mission: The SARDOC dog team was stood down while en route as the subjects had been located.

July 24, 2014

Location: Colorado Trail, CR 39, Lost Park, Park County

Subject: Male, 30s, mountain biker. Subject was riding Colorado Trail from Denver to Durango and had not checked in with his SPOT beacon. He later contacted his family after arriving in Breckenridge, CO.

Dog team on mission: One SARDOC dog team responded and was assigned to check several routes the subject may have used to no avail. He later turned up ok in Breckenridge.

July 25 and 28, 2014

Location: Arkansas River, Pueblo, Pueblo County

Subject: 23 year old male on tube in very fast moving, dirty river. June 2nd. Another party was tubing in the Kayak Park when he capsized. He gave the tube to the 23 y/o and left. The 23 y/o jumped onto the tube and capsized almost immediately. He floated over the spillway, came out of the spillway, and that was the last time he was seen. Water was running at about 5,000 CFS’s.

Dog team on mission: One SARDOC dog team responded with two canines.

Mission: To search very fast moving river for missing rafter. Both dogs had considerable interest and some alerts in the river which was very dirty and fast moving. It was initially reported that a decomposing body had been recovered in the same area
not long before this search. Numerous locations were searched down to a point 14 miles below Pueblo with negative results. The search was suspended pending better conditions.

**Date: July 29, 2014 and August 5, 2014**

Location: Tarryall, one mile south of Tarryall Reservoir off CR 77, Park County

Subject: Cadaver search for human bones after DOW recovered a skull and mandible in the area.

Dog team on search: One SARDOC dog team with two canines searched the surrounding area for a distance of 1/2 mile around the location of the skull. Dogs seemed to have scent but found no additional bones. Further line searching also did not turn up any bones.

**Date: August 1, 2014**

Location: Evergreen, Jefferson County

Subject: 14 year old male, ran away after argument with mother. Subject found by deputies in Clements Park, Lakewood.

Dog team on mission: One SARDOC dog team responded.

**Date: August 2, 2014**

Location: Mt. Harvard, Chaffee County

Subject: Overdue runner missing since day before.

Dog teams on mission: Two SARDOC dog teams were responding but were stood down as the Sheriff canceled his request for dog teams.

**Date: August 6, 2014**

Location: Evergreen Lake, Dedisse Park, Jefferson County

Subject: 72 year old female with Alzheimer’s who walked away from home.

Dog teams on search: Two SARDOC dog teams searched for several hours in the park and surrounding areas before a citizen called 911 to report that the woman was at a gas station about a mile away. In addition: two other SARDOC dog teams responded but were stood down upon arrival.

**Date: August 6, 2014**

Location: Pole Hill Road between Loveland and Estes Park, Larimer County

Subject: 37 year old male. Subject was looking for a cabin up a 4WD road with locked gates at 18:00 8/5/14. It was also reported that he was scouting areas for camping. He
became separated from a companion who reported him missing when he got back to town.

Subject had built a signal fire and he and the fire were spotted by an EMS helicopter. The coordinates they gave were somewhat off. An Emergency Services deputy made contact with him about 1 mile from staging. We were stood down shortly after arrival at IC.

Dog teams on search: Three SARDOC dog teams responded but did not field.

**Date: August 11 and 12, 2014**

Location: Farmington, New Mexico

Subject: 18 year old male, runaway, depressed, ADHD, on many drugs

Dog team on mission: One SARDOC trailing dog team responded.

Mission: Search for missing male who has run away before and recently threatened suicide. Dog team initially worked at night with the dog alerting on footprints from the subject. The next day the search resumed and the dog team continued to an area of small caves and rock outcroppings where the dog showed considerable interest. Due to the heat, the handler elected not to work the dog any longer for its safety. The missing subject’s uncle, who had some tracking skills, tracked the missing boy approx. ½ mile from the rock outcroppings where the dog showed a lot of interest and located him hidden in a small cave. He was very filthy and dehydrated.

**Date: August 12, 2014**

Location: Lynch Trailhead, Park County

Subjects: Two adults 50 and 60, on day hike and got lost.

Dog team on search: Two SARDOC dog teams responded. One dog team ran the search. From GPS and subject description of location, subjects most likely located in Chaffee County in the Buffalo Peaks Wilderness in the area of Salt Creek Trail and Tumble Creek Trail. One dog team was deployed to clear the area of Salt Creek Trail from FSR 436/FSR 436.2B to Chaffee County line. Dog team was especially assigned to check for interest from down sloping winds. Subjects located by Chaffee County SAR units.

**Date: August 30, 2014  Dog Team locates the subject.**

Location: Brown’s Lake Trailhead, Crown Point, Larimer County

Subject: 27 yoa male hiker with diabetes and cystic fibrosis. He separated from friends.
Dog team on search: Two SARDOC dog teams responded and searched for 4.5 hours, and one of them located the subject with the help of audibles.

**Date:** September 8, 2014

Location: Musket Way, Como, Park County

Subject: 77 year old male with Alzheimer’s who wandered away

Dog team on mission: One SARDOC dog team responded but was stood down prior to arrival.

**Date:** September 9, 2014  **Dog Team located Subject.**

Location: Town of Moab, Grand Co, UT

Subject missing, depressed female in her 20’s. Did not show up for work.

Dog Team on Mission: One dog team searched Subject’s normal route to work and quickly found her sitting near a creek in town.

**Date:** September 12, 2014

Location: Las Animas County, just north of Trinidad, CO

Subject: Adult male who left note saying where they could find his body. Detective requested cadaver dogs. While Coordinator was working to get dog teams to respond, the detective called back to advise that one of his men had located the subject, deceased.

**Date:** September 14, 2014

Location: Crown Point, Larimer County

Subjects: Two boys, 11 and 12 years of age, went hunting at 06:30 on 9/13/14 in the area south of their camp just off of Crown Point Rd. They became lost while looking for a cabin in the area and wound up spending about 36 hours in the field. Family members and friends as well as hunters in the area searched during the night. Larimer County Search and Rescue was called out at about 09:00 on 9/14/14. Teams began fielding around 12:00 and at about 13:00 it was reported that family members had made contact with the boys. They returned to their camp at about 14:30.

A 37 yoa male family member who reportedly had bad ankles was still out looking for the boys and there was no way to communicate with him that they had been found. The search team stayed in the area prepared to look for him if necessary. At about 15:30 field teams were preparing to go out to look for him. As teams were traveling to their assignments it was reported that he had made it back.

Dog team on mission: One SARDOC dog team responded.
Date: September 17, 2014  

Location: Arkansas River near Pueblo  

Resumption of earlier search for young man who drowned in June. Dog team started at Runyan Lake area with the assignment of riding on raft down river to check strainers, etc. for scent. Before boarding boat, both dogs took off and alerted very close to where they had alerted on the initial Arkansas search. Then they boarded boat to work downstream. They had a few areas of interest while working 7 miles to the next take-out spot. Nothing was found. River was down to 500 Cfs.

Dog Team on mission-Two dogs and one handler responded.

Date: September 24, 2014  

Location: Deadman Road west of Fort Collins, Larimer County  

Subject: 72 year old male. Subject became separated from the group of 3 older mushroom pickers at about 11:00 that morning. Subject and reporting parties all spoke Korean and little English which made interviewing them difficult. Ultimately the subject was located somewhere near the Sand Creek Rd., which was about 3 miles due east of the LSP and most of the initial search area, by some hunters who transported him to a restaurant in the Red Feather Lakes area, presumably in good condition.

Dog team on mission: Two SARDOC dog teams responded and search for 2.5 hours

Date: September 25, 2014  

Location: Delta, Delta County, CO  

Subject: 19 year old autistic male. Subject decided that he was Shaquille O'Neal and would only respond if called by that name. His mother mistakenly called him by his real name which sent him into a rage. He threw chairs and “trashed” the house before running outside at 1630.

Dog team on search: A SARDOC trailing dog team was assigned to trail the missing boy. After picking up his trail, they worked the trail for 40 minutes before he was located ¼ mile ahead of their location.

Date: September 29, 2014  

Location: Frisco, Summit County, CO  

Subject: 26 y/o Bipolar Male missing since September 19th.  

Dog Teams on Mission: 3 Airscent Teams searched area behind hospital. No clues found.

Date: October 5, 2014  

Location: Slater Creek Area, Routt County, CO
Subject: Missing 61 y/o male who had left to go camping July 25th. Vehicle was not located until 1 ½ months later as subject had not gone to location he had indicated.

Dog Teams on search: 2 Airscent teams worked as much of area as possible beginning at vehicle and towards the most likely area subject might have gone. Subject is still missing.